



## MODERN LEARNING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES METHODS

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**Abstract:** This article summarizes information about modern methods of learning foreign languages, the reforms implemented in the development of foreign languages, and their content. Recommendations for easy and convenient learning of foreign languages are also given.

**Key words:** foreign language, teaching, learning, modern methods, education, quality education, decision, decree, reform, computer, technology, site, essay, skill

Learning foreign languages is one of the important steps in the social, economic, spiritual and cultural development of every developing country facing the world today.

From the first years of our country's independence, special attention has been paid to learning foreign languages, introducing the teaching technology of foreign countries, and improving the quality of education.

The Decision of the President of Uzbekistan on December 10, 2012 "On measures to further improve the system of learning foreign languages", and the Decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of April 9, 2013, the monthly tariff rates of foreign language teachers are 30 percent in educational institutions in rural areas and 15 percent in other educational institutions. The amendments providing for the payment of supplements, the Decision "On measures to improve the activities of the State University of World Languages of Uzbekistan", the order of the Ministry of Public Education No. 187 dated May 27, 2013, indicate the attention focused on the development of the field.

In the following years, a number of reforms were implemented in this regard. In particular, a video selector meeting was held on May 6, 2021 under the chairmanship of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev regarding measures to improve the system of teaching foreign languages. It was noted that every year in our country several areas of science are selected and developed with special attention, and this year physics and foreign languages are designated as such priority areas.

Uzbekistan's policy of openness, its active entry into the world market, and the expansion of international cooperation in all fields increase the need to know foreign languages.

Teaching is conducted in a foreign language in 25 higher educational institutions of our country. If there were 7 in 2016, and 25 in 2021, this is evidence of changes in this regard. The number of graduates who received an international language certificate increased 10 times in the last 3 years.

In 2021, through the El-Yurt Umid Foundation, 350 students were awarded scholarships to study at prestigious foreign universities. This is 5 times more than in previous years.

In addition, the situation on the ground is not suitable for the intended grand plans. In particular, the fact that more than 2,000 foreign language teacher positions remain vacant in the education system, the quality of foreign language teaching in 1,400 schools is completely unsatisfactory, only 4% of the teachers in this system have national and international language certificates, which certainly has its



own solution in the foreign language teaching system. indicates the shortcomings and problems that await. There is not a single teacher with a special certificate in the cities of Khanabad and Kuvasoi, Zafarabad, Mirishkor, Tortkol, Sherabad and Uzun districts. 49 percent of foreign language teachers in schools failed to pass the test.

The leader of our country emphasized the following in his speech. "...The time has come to establish a new system of teaching foreign languages in our country, which will be a solid foundation for the future. Since we have set ourselves the goal of building a competitive country, from now on school, lyceum, college and university graduates must know at least 2 foreign languages perfectly. This strict requirement should become the main criterion for the activity of the head of every educational institution."

Measures to eliminate the above problems have been developed, and it was announced that the Agency for Popularization of Foreign Language Learning will be established under the Cabinet of Ministers.

This Agency introduces effective teaching methods, programs and textbooks in the educational system and helps to master foreign languages perfectly. Based on the needs of educational institutions, industries and regions, they organize the teaching of at least 10 foreign languages.

Also, together with the ministry, the office and other employers, tasks such as developing methods that provide the opportunity to fully implement the professional activities of employees in foreign languages, adapting them to the conditions, and putting them into practice were set.

The creation of professional translation methods from the state language to foreign languages and from foreign languages to the state language was defined as one of its main tasks. The agency maintains the rating of knowledge of foreign languages, develops qualification requirements and evaluation criteria for foreign language teachers, and assigns qualification categories, in short, the agency develops methodologies, recommendations and textbooks suitable for all strata of the population through the chain of "kindergarten - school - higher education - enterprise". it was noted that it will be introduced. The head of our state emphasized the need to create suitable conditions for teachers and motivate them according to their qualifications.

A 40 percent increase in monthly salary of teachers who have obtained the primary and secondary level of the international certificate, and a 50 percent increase to those who have shown high results have been decided.

In addition, requirements such as covering the costs of taking the test for obtaining an international certificate for teachers with high scores, and starting from next year, foreign language teachers who are being hired, must have a national and international certificate.

During the next three years, all 53,000 foreign language teachers in schools will receive international certificates, and important tasks will be set to fill vacant positions in schools with qualified specialists using the opportunities created.

It is possible to learn foreign languages easily and conveniently by making reasonable use of such conditions and opportunities of today's technologically advanced era.

Below are some skills and methods for learning English properly.



For example, the most studied language by young people who want to study abroad is undoubtedly English. This gives young people the opportunity to study even at prestigious universities such as Oxford and Harvard. For this, it is necessary to pay special attention to the following recommendations. Reading - developing reading skills, understanding grammar and language structure, memorizing words, learning their expression and pronunciation are important. The following methods can be used to acquire this skill: a) reading English books, magazines, newspapers - the golden rule of learning a foreign language is to read a lot. Without this skill, it is impossible to do well in oral and written tests. As long as our young people have a firm goal in language learning, they should find a book, magazine, newspaper of their interest on the Internet and read it regularly. For example, sites such as [onlinenewspapers.com](http://onlinenewspapers.com), [gutenberg.org](http://gutenberg.org) can also be used.

Also, it is an effective way to set the language of the mobile phone and computer to English, and use mobile applications.

Writing - English writing is one of the most difficult skills to master, and applicants who want to apply to foreign higher education institutions are usually required to write an essay and a motivational letter. It is very important to be able to express an idea in an extended way while writing, using conjunctions and supporting sentences instead of short expressions.

Memorizing new words is a very familiar method. Sticking pieces of paper with new words on them where you will often see them and reading them every day will pay off in a few days.

If you are interested in such topics as fine art, music, theater, literature, as well as politics, technology, fashion world, cooking, then the forums will come in handy. Discussing and discussing these topics with people with similar interests encourages the use of new words and phrases.

Listening is an important skill to develop. Especially young people who want to study abroad should develop this skill so that they don't struggle in the countries they go to, and actively participate in classes, seminars or debates.

Listening to English songs - one of the first recommendations for those who want to improve their foreign language is to listen to a lot of songs in the language they are learning. This makes it difficult to learn words and their pronunciation, as well as to adjust your ear to unfamiliar words. After listening to the song, it is necessary to pay attention to its style, ease of understanding, and how much of the lyrics to write down on paper.

Making English-speaking friends - making English-speaking friends to develop communication skills, many sites on the Internet are effective for language learning. Also, using applications such as Telegram, WhatsApp, Skype, methods such as making friends and making live chats are effective.

So, today in our country, all the conditions are sufficient for young people to reveal their talents and learn foreign languages. Learning foreign languages through modern methods and tools creates the basis for achieving high results and productivity.



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