



THE MORAL IMPORTANCE OF DEVELOPING NATIONAL AND MARTIAL SPIRIT ON FUTURE RESERVE OFFICERS

Boboev Khurshidbek Yusupovich,

Senior Teacher at the National University of Uzbekistan named after

Mirzo Ulugbek, Associate Professor

Abstract

In this article the spiritual significance of the development of national and martial spirit among future reserve officers, the basic concepts of the philosophy of history in the era of romantic nationalism is highlighted, as well as the concept within the framework of ethnic nationalism, the main categories of the theory and practice of educational work, ideological and spiritual foundations aimed at constant attention to victory and the implementation of the spiritual foundations and principles of the serviceman, unit, association and armed forces.

Key words: Future reserve officers, fatherland, patriotism, military duty, honor, dignity, camaraderie, friendship, readiness to defend the Motherland, militancy.

Introduction

In today's globalization and rapidly changing complex, violent era, to develop the national and martial spirit of the future reserve officers of our country, to raise their morale and protect them from various threats, understanding the essence of the processes taking place in the international arena as well reach, have an impartial and independent opinion on these realities, increase attention to future reserve officers, involve them in combat training, spiritual and ideological work, culture, art, physical training and sports issues such as teaching them the skills of using information technologies, promoting patriotism, military duty and patriotism among future reserve officers, increasing their knowledge of military and political events taking place in the world are gaining urgent importance.

Materials and Methods

As in our entire society, great changes are taking place in the activities of our Armed Forces. Unfortunately, we can observe that conflict and disputes between the states and the opposition forces are mostly resolved through the use of force. Today, the scope of forms and methods of influencing the thinking and mentality of civilians, military personnel participating in the war is expanding, of course, it worries everyone.

Addressing the issue that was raised at the expanded meeting of the Security Council chaired by the head of our state in January of this year, the President expressed the following opinion: "The army may be materially equipped with the most modern and necessary equipment, but its moral weakness, martial spirit, loyalty and love, lack of responsibility for his fate or indifference can lead to irreparable consequences". This call put forward by our President is to look once again at our identity in the troops of the Ministry of Defense, adapt our work to the needs of the times, pay attention to spirituality,



education and the realities around us in the first place in any work, spiritual and moral education of military personnel, special attention is paid to mental health and physical fitness, equipping troops with modern weapons and military equipment, social protection of military personnel and their family members. A number of works and scientific researches are being carried out to study the art of warfare of our great commanders, to influence their morale and fighting ability.

The national spirit (the spirit of the nation, as well as the spirit of the people) is the main concept of the philosophy of history in the period of romantic nationalism, as well as a concept within the framework of ethnic nationalism. In difficult times of the struggle for the welfare of the country, the national spirit unites people - it is an inexplicable force that helps to act as a single harmonious mechanism, to fight against the enemy not for life, but for death. In fact, the national spirit is invisible when a person has to protect his dearest, when comparing his life with the life of his loved ones, when it is not equal to the development of the Motherland. This power ignites in a person's soul, fills his heart and mind, only one desire remains - to fight. Around the 17th century, it became customary to notice and compare national symbols in practical diplomacy. This later led to the emergence of the term "National Spirit".

Martial spirit is one of the main categories of the theory and practice of educational work, as well it is a constant commitment to victory and implementation of the moral foundations also principles of the military serviceman, unit, association, armed forces means ideological, moral readiness to pay attention the above mentioned concepts.

Future reserve officers, who are the present and future of peace and the development of the country must have their own personal view on the situations occurring in the world and in their concern for the future of their country, the further development of the country, they contain national and martial spirit, any comprehensive scientific research is also carried out to improve the skills of making non-standard decisions in situations quickly and independently.

It is known that national revival in our country, enriching the mind and worldview of our future reserve officers based on national values, protecting our national army from various foreign ideas, future reserve officers have a broad outlook, creative thinking, high honor and pride, patriotic, people-loving, conscientious, enterprising, honest and passionate, and making the right decision in problematic situations, special attention is paid to the issues of raising the national and fighting spirit.

"The country that relies on a new idea and innovation will win. If we start building our great future from today, it should be started on the basis of innovative ideas, innovative approach" [1] - said the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Supreme Commander of the Armed Forces Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoyev.

One of the priorities of our state's policy is to pay special attention to future reserve officers' thorough education, perfect mastery of military specialties, and their development in the spirit of respect for our national traditions and values. In this regard, the great work of our pedagogues, their efforts in educating and imparting knowledge are highly recognized.

The moral education of future reserve officers in connection with the further development of their moral consciousness represents a complex phenomenon. It is known that the integration of moral concepts is formed from the initial moral ideas, becoming more complex and rich during life.



If we describe the concept of national and spiritual spirit, there are forms and methods of formation of martial spirit and high moral-spiritual qualities, the place and role of national values and traditions in its formation, the harmony of national spirit, faith and belief in human development, martial spirit and its main elements, military personnel and communities. It has been scientifically proven that it depends on our ancient and rich history, spiritual and material heritage, the courage of our great leaders and ancestors, the high feelings of national pride and pride in a person, and the dignity of a person in front of others. Also, such factors as ideological confidence, political consciousness, professional training, social protection, organization of military teams, leadership ability of commanders, conscientious performance of duty and created optimal social conditions are considered components of moral spirit. The concept of fighting spirit, which is one of the main criteria of the army, is first of all defined by criteria such as ideological confidence, responsibility for duty, ability to make bold decisions in non-standard situations, courage and bravery, combat brotherhood, cohesiveness and mutual harmony of military teams, and social security.

Also, the martial art of our famous ancestors such as Amir Temur, Jalaluddin Manguberdi, Temur Malik, Zahiruddin Muhammad Babur, the skills of the brave generals who fought shoulder to shoulder with them, their rich experience in the formation of courage and bravery in their troops, moral and spiritual in modern wars the place and role of combat duty in increasing the moral and spiritual condition and fighting spirit of personnel with the development of training and fighting spirit was scientifically substantiated.

As Sh.M. Mirziyoev noted: "The fact that today our national army has become a real school of bravery, selflessness and true patriotism for thousands of our boys, without a doubt, our greatest achievement on this path. All the parents of our country, all our people acknowledge this fact with pride and gratitude." However, this does not mean that the qualities of combat and bravery in military personnel are formed by themselves, mechanistically. First of all, they are formed in special schools and educational institutions, during practical exercises on training grounds and military tactical exercises, as well as in reforms carried out in all areas of our life, that is, in our real life.[4]

Sh.Durmenov spoke about the main aspects of military-patriotic education of students: "the main task of military-patriotic education is to develop pride, love for the Armed Forces, fighting and loyalty to our work traditions, development of the sense of respect for military work, formation of permanent readiness to protect our freedom and independence with the weapons in our hands, fulfilling one's civic duty. So, the main goal of military-patriotic education is to form an opinion, a confident worldview that ensures readiness to protect the Motherland, to give all one's strength to it, even one's own life if necessary and to educate the spiritual and combative qualities of future warriors. [5].

Conclusion

In general, it is necessary to include information about the life and work of our great generals in the textbooks and teaching-methodical manuals used in the pedagogical process aimed at educating future reserve officers in a national and fighting spirit, documenting their bravery, selflessness and heroism. It is necessary to expand the scope of columns in films, motion pictures and mass media. In order to



enrich the theoretical and practical knowledge and skills of future reserve officers about military patriotism, in cooperation with departments of defense affairs and military units, self-governing bodies, state and public organizations, various meaningful and interesting events should be organized. It would be appropriate to create electronic games that reflect our national characteristics and historical heroes, aimed at forming feelings of courage, bravery and patriotism on young people. Expanding the scope of publication of educational and methodological manuals, instructions, textbooks and monographs that serve to educate future reserve officers in the national and fighting spirit, as well as the translation of scientific and artistic works encouraging young people to military patriotism should be implemented.

References

1. O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining "Oliy Majlisga Murojaatnomasi" 2020 y. 25 yanvar №-19 son
2. Sh.M.Mirziyoev, "O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Shavkat Mirziyoevning Oliy Majlisga murojaatnomasi" dan, 2017 yil 22 dekabr.
3. Sh.M.Mirziyoev, "Erkin va farovon demokratik O'zbekiston davlatini birgalikda barpo etamiz", -T.: O'zbekiston, 2016 y. 14-bet
4. Mirziyoev Sh.M. Milliy taraqqiyot yo'limizni qat'iyat bilan davom ettirib, yangi bosqichga ko'taramiz. 1- tom. – Toshkent: " O'zbekiston" NMIU, 2017
5. Durmenov Sh.N. "Harbiy tarix" nomli o'quv qo'llanmasi.