



THE STATE OF CONSCIOUSNESS OF YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE COUNTRY AND THE ATTITUDE TOWARDS THEM FROM THE STATE

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Abstract:

This article examines the ethical behavior and attitude of the younger generation of Uzbekistan to reality.

Keywords: Youth, family, public education, university, student, neighborhood, Sh.M. Mirziyoyev
Consciousness - this kind of means thought, feeling, as well as reasoning and determining one's attitude to reality. When I talk about consciousness, the youth of the Republic of Uzbekistan certainly appears before my eyes and the question arises: what is the consciousness of youth in the country?

According to statistics, the majority of the population of Uzbekistan are citizens under 31 years of age. It is worth noting that youth in the Republic of Uzbekistan is considered to be the stratum of the population under 31 years of age. And if you turn this number by a percentage, you get about 60%. These numbers speak volumes; it is this value that can subsequently influence another value.

In recent years, the population has changed the consciousness of not only young people, but also older people. And here a huge place is given to social networks of freedom of information. Today, the social network is irreplaceable. Almost every young person finds free time for social networks. The problem of spending hours on social networks is considered global. It's no secret that wasting time ultimately leads to a dead end. It is worth noting that a small number of young people use social media wisely. The era of globalization requires us to be very careful and focused in educating the younger generation.

According to the latest data, the situation with young people in Uzbekistan is a little complicated. We see this in numbers, namely in the numbers of divorces: in 2022, 48,734 divorces were registered in Uzbekistan. Compared to 2021 (39,227 divorces), this is an increase of 24%. If you look at the statistics according to the Statistics Agency of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2023, the number of divorces increased by 1.9 times. It turned out that the average age of those getting divorced is less than 35 years. From these figures we can conclude that there are no fewer divorces among people under 31.¹

We can also consider the situation in public education, which is considered one of the main links in society. The relationship between teacher and student has become very tense in recent years. The school has lost its former status as a place for acquiring knowledge. Today, the school can safely be called a kindergarten for children under 17 years of age. Great emphasis is placed on presence rather than knowledge. Inspectors only check the percentage of presence. When are students 100% present? Then, when you hear the news about the inspection, about the commission. Teachers are looking forward to the holidays with great anticipation, and students are looking forward to it more than teachers. We

¹ <https://data.egov.uz/rus/organizations/82>



must admit that the communication skills of school graduates are very low, as is their knowledge. Many students come to school just to check, so that the teacher does not scold them, and parents themselves force their children to go to school. This was clearly expressed during the pandemic in 2020. After a long quarantine, many parents asked to open schools to give their ears and nerves a “rest.” From the above fact, it is impossible not to notice that even many parents cannot be with their children for so long. And we must also admit that during quarantine, the psychological state of many teachers has improved significantly and children’s teaching has acquired a completely different level. They began to actively use information technology in the educational process. And here the question arises, what is the reason for this behavior of parents and children, as well as teachers? In order to balance the relationship between teacher, student and parents, today a new position has been introduced in schools, the position of inspector-psychologist, and also, by order No. 282 of 08/31/2023, the Minister of Preschool and School Education established the “Family-neighborhood-Educational Institution” system. “The next problem is related to students. Compared to today, entering universities was much more difficult and required enormous effort. Today, whatever all the students are looking at. Yes, it’s good when everyone gets knowledge. But one question arises! do they need knowledge or a diploma? When students are asked about this, 90% answer that they need a diploma, 5% at the request of their parents and only 5% and even less to gain knowledge. And these numbers are real, no matter where you are. Well, in almost all universities in the country students will answer exactly this way.

Among students, many compare the European higher education system with the higher education system of our country. This especially intensified with the introduction of the CHEMIS credit-modular system. If we do not find some way out of this situation, then with such behavior of young people, the 3rd Renaissance will not happen in the coming years, which the head of our state really strives for.

It is clear that a lot of work is being done to improve relations with young people in the country. For example: various centers for youth have been opened, the youth affairs agency “Yoshlar Ishlari Agentligi”, the organization “Yoshlar Ittifoqi”, the youth notebook “Yoshlar Daftari”, and a new position “Mahalla Yoshlari yetakchisi” has been introduced in the mahalla. MFY Committee. Since we live in an era of globalization, raising them so that they do not fall behind morally and spiritually, the responsibility for them lies on our shoulders.

After Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoyev took office as President in 2023, on July 14, in his speech, he addressed the youth of Uzbekistan and said the following words: “I would like to once again appeal to the youth of Uzbekistan: my dear sons and daughters, today history itself, time itself is opening up unprecedented opportunities for you. Who will protect the interests of the people? Of course you! Who will build a new Uzbekistan, a third renaissance? Of course you! Who will selflessly work for the good and prosperity of the country and people? Of course you! Our people, our Motherland believe in you”². So, since the head of our state is at the head of all this, we will definitely build a new Uzbekistan, but first, as Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoyev argued, we must pay more attention to the education of youth.

² <https://reu.uz/novosti/vo-imja-novoj-zhizni-vo-imja-novogo-uzbekistana/>



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