



INTEGRATION PROCESSES IN CENTRAL ASIA AND PROSPECTS OF THE IDEA OF “TURKISTAN – OUR COMMON HOME ” IN THIS REGION

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The slogan " Turkistan is our common home" is aimed at continuing the traditions existing in the region, enriching them in New historical conditions and thus finding a solution to the strong fraternal relations between our peoples."

(First President of the Republic of Uzbekistan I.A.Karimov)

ABSTRACT

Central Asia is a region with its glorious history, ancient, great traditions and religious and secular culture. Studying the existing historical traditions in this region, continuing and enriching them in New historical conditions, inheriting a society that is comprehensively mature, perfect and sustainable for the future generation is today's urgent task. There are different views on cooperation between the countries of Central Asia and its prospects. But today, the countries of the region are solving the problems that will exist now and in the near future, establishing mutually beneficial and multilateral cooperation.

“Comprehensive interaction with the countries of Central Asia is one of the main conditions of national security. The history of our people, the traditions of culture, the unity of religion are an important foundation of practical cooperation and solidarity between our countries. Our goal is one, our destiny is one. There is no tension in national relations, there are no unsolvable events either . We must live together. Frankly speaking, I am ready to support Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan, Turkmenistan or Kazakhstan if it comes out on the initiative”. [1]

Therefore, monitoring the integration processes taking place in the region on the basis of a systematic approach and comprehensive analysis is one of the pressing issues. Proceeding from this, based on such analysis and the results obtained, it will be possible to consider Uzbekistan's participation in the integration processes taking place in the region and relevant practical proposals to protect the national interests of our state.

“The idea of “Turkistan is our common home” is the unity between the peoples of Central Asia, cooperation opportunities to serve the economic, financial, natural, intellectual, cultural and educational potential of the countries of our region for the benefit of peoples.” [2]



Today, the main goal of the national security of the countries of the region is the implementation of deeply thought – out political and economic reforms, through which it is possible to prevent the emergence of complex situations in various spheres of society and prevent the crisis of the state and society. This is due to the geopolitical location for the countries of the region, and it is important to create their own reliable and equal cooperation with the United States, Russia, China, the European Union and other countries. This situation once again confirms the importance of regional integration in the ongoing geopolitical processes for the countries of the region. Five countries in Central Asia are equal parts of international relations. They have their own system of national interests as an independent state. In this respect, as in the world experience, there is competition in political and economic relations between the countries of the region.

“Today, the role of geopolitical relations of states on the basis of political and economic relations in the region is great. The fact that Central Asian countries are not able to access the world communication networks directly also promotes the development of bilateral and multilateral relations between the countries of the region”. [3]

The development of the present time is such that nations, regions, continents, countries and peoples can not develop without a comprehensive rapprochement, entering into different relations. Such rapprochement and mastering of the best achievements of other countries and peoples is a necessary condition for the prosperity of every nation. All states and nations are on the same path. The countries of Central Asia are also cultural on the basis of cooperation, it is necessary to go on the road towards unification only under the slogan "Turkistan is our common home". In general, ensuring security and stability in the region,

actual and complex problems facing the countries of the region, such as the creation of favorable conditions for the economic development of states, can be solved only together, in a jipsey way.

“K.Yakobayt wrote, "...at present, there are a lot of cases of external negative influence on the countries of this region. In most cases, losses of part of sovereignty, which is directly related to this process, giving a huge tempo to the integration process, also do not come. Also, the presence of several unsolved territorial problems, political instability and the lack of confidence in the countries involved in the integration processes create additional obstacles”. [4]

The First President Of The Republic Of Uzbekistan A.Karimov implementation of the idea of "Turkistan is our common home", which put forward, is one of the most urgent tasks of the present. It is natural for the Independent States, which came into being on the basis of Turkestan after the spread of the former Union, to feel the vital necessity of rapprochement in terms of their historical origins from the point of view of the rich past, spiritual and spiritual needs of the Peoples. The countries of Central Asia, unlike other countries of the world's Allied and regional cooperation, are more based on spiritual and cultural cooperation. The spirituality of the peoples of Turkestan has been closely intertwined with each other for centuries and their spiritual, religious and moral relations have been harmonized, their way of life and Customs have become common.



Literatures

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