



THE ROLE OF EDUCATION IN PRIMARY EDUCATION METHODOLOGY

Mosinjonova Zeboxon Oybek qizi

Andijan State University Pedagogical Institute

Faculty of Primary Education, Preschool Education and

Language Teaching Methods, Primary Education 104-Group Student

**"The greatest legacy is good upbringing. The greatest poverty is ignorance".
(SH. Mirziyoyev)**

Annotation

In this article, I talked about the most important thing for our primary school students and young people, education, morality. Education, family and every educator have a role to play in the development of the country, because the present and the next generation are the pillars of our country and of course, the high ground that will lead our country to great heights. I would not be wrong to say falcon.

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Introduction

As the first President I.A. Karimov said: "We must not forget that the foundation of our future is laid in educational institutions, in other words, the future of our people depends on how our children are educated today."

At the present time, the society needs personnel who have mastered their profession. It is, of course, the task of educators to train the personnel needed by the society. It has always been a dream of mankind to bring up a person in a comprehensive way. Our ancestors sought ways, laws and rules of how to teach enlightenment and culture to the younger generation, to lead them to perfection. Achieving enlightenment and spiritual perfection of a person is carried out under the guidance of pedagogical science.

Pedagogy is a science of education. According to the order of the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 189 of August 7, 1996, pedagogical science was taught in all higher educational institutions that train specialists in the national economy. "Pedagogy" is a Greek word meaning "paydogogos" - "child leader". The main issue of pedagogy is education. "When we talk about education reform," said the first head of state I.A. Karimov, "its content can be summed up as follows: we need people who have seen school education, not graduates. Children in a democratic society, in general, everyone is brought up to think freely." As the head of our state said, we must first of all pay attention to the upbringing of every child, to educate him properly from an early age. In this responsible and honorable work, along with kindergarten teachers, school and university teachers, well-educated and respected members of society, highly educated specialists and executives are also



involved. They must make their contribution. For the proper upbringing of children, effective teaching, it is necessary to know and take into account the changes in the development of the child, the characteristics of the age. Because their growth, development and spiritual development are different at different ages. The teacher, educator must know the child in all respects.

It is necessary to think that a child's age, individual characteristics are constantly growing, developing, changing.

According to the recommendations of medicine, children's anatomy, physiology, psychology, pedagogy, it is accepted to divide the age of children into the following groups:

1. Infancy - the period from birth to 1 year.
2. Age - from 1 to 3 years.
3. Preschool age - from 3 to 6 to 7 years.
4. Young school-age students - from 6 to 7 years old to 11 to 12 years old.
5. Pupils of secondary school age (teenagers) - from 12 to 15-16 years old.
6. Older students of school age (teenagers) - from 16 to 18 years.

The anatomical, physiological and mental features that are specific to a particular age group are called age characteristics.

As mentioned above, educators have a role to play in the development of each individual. I would be wrong to say that a lot of students today are achieving a lot, participating in many competitions, raising the flag of our country, raising their knowledge and showing it to the whole world. But, as our ancestors said, "You can't do without rice." Many children today are uneducated, uneducated and, of course, unemployed. The younger generation is far from how to behave, how to communicate, how to behave and how to behave when walking in the streets and in different circles.

Indeed, in this day and age, we are witnessing the disappearance of education. Who is to blame, the teachers or the parents? Every child learns education from his home, from his parents. As our ancestors said, "He does what he sees in the bird's nest." Nowadays, some parents are careless and indifferent to their children. They are not interested in what their children are interested in or their future goals. Today, due to the high number of unemployed, thefts and crimes on the streets are on the rise. The reason is that he did not study. When a girl or a boy is unemployed, he becomes a person or a criminal who is not needed in society. It is the responsibility of teachers to teach them from an early age and it is the responsibility of parents to educate them.

As first head President Islam Karimov said: "Without changing the education system, it is impossible to change people's minds and consequently, their way of life." Indeed, a person's character, every word he utters, is known from his upbringing. Raising a child from an early age is the most important task of parents. Nowadays, many parents spend very little time with their children, leaving their children to the teacher alone. In their spare time, they don't think about what they are doing, what they are interested in and what they don't like. Every child has their own stages of growth, and of course, the most visible period at this stage is adolescence.

If a child is properly educated from an early age, it is clear that he will achieve great things in the future, to reach great heights. The most important first task is the parents. First of all, every parent should



instill in their child a love for the motherland, nature and most importantly, a book, spend time with their child, prepare lessons with him and be kind to him with his future plans and thoughts. As a child gets older, his psychological processes begin to change. At the same time, parents should not ignore their children, take this change seriously and be their friend, confidant and parent. In raising a child, the first thing to do is to pay attention to what he likes, not to touch other children, to listen to his opinion and most importantly, to increase his interest in the book.

The second most important task in educating a child is the role of the educator. According to Abu Ali ibn Sina, "A teacher should be a strong-willed, honest-minded person who knows the ways of raising a child and the rules of morality. The teacher has to study the whole inner and outer world of the student and enter into the layers of his mind." In fact, the pedagogical profession is very complex and of course, has its own challenges. Because I would be wrong to say that a teacher is a person who educates a child from an early age, guides him in the right direction, develops him in a harmonious, patriotic spirit. Nowadays, some educators teach the younger generation without working on themselves and gaining experience. If we say that there are thirty students in a classroom, thirty different psychological worldviews, thirty different behaviors, educational and social environments are not the same, they are different from each other.

The educator must study the psychology of each child. Some teachers move the most active, classroom students to the front row and the rest of the inactive students to the last row of desks. In each lesson, if this situation is repeated, inactive students lose interest in reading, and in the future, instead of showing themselves in front of others, reading and learning, they prefer to spend their time on the streets and spend their time on useless things. An educator is a high-flying falcon who, depending on the interests of the child, teaches him to be interested in this direction, to walk on the right path, to develop a person. Primary school children are very funny, cheerful, playful, curious and of course, imitators.

They also imitate the way a teacher dresses, depending on how he or she dresses. First of all, the teacher should not use vulgar words, deal with students who have difficulty learning and focus the child's attention on reading. There are also basic requirements for the teaching profession in our society. They are as follows:

- Knowledge of the essence of the ideology of national awakening and universal wealth of spiritual and enlightenment, knowledge of educating young people in the spirit of loyalty to the ideas of independence, love for the nature of their homeland and family;
- Have a wide level of knowledge, be aware of various knowledge;
- Deep knowledge of youth pedagogy, psychology, social psychology and pedagogy, youth physiology and school hygiene;
- Have a solid knowledge of the subject he teaches and be aware of new achievements and shortcomings in world science in his field;
- Mastery of educational methods;
- To know young people, to understand their inner world, to have feelings of empathy;
- Have pedagogical techniques (logic, speech, expressive means of education) and pedagogical tact (delicacy);



- The teacher is constantly improving his knowledge and pedagogical skills.

At present, great attention is paid to teachers in our country. Many opportunities have been created for them, salaries have been increased and the quality of education has improved. As mentioned above, many of our young people are making progress. He raises the flag of our country in various competitions and contests.

Our young people are smart readers, they win in intellectual games with their knowledge and actions. This result is achieved primarily due to their parents, teachers and their efforts. "A teacher," says al-Farabi, "must respect his dignity and be fair." Only then will he have a high level of humanity and reach the peak of happiness." If we pay attention to education in our country, it is safe to say that the younger generation will be educated, courageous and able to raise their profession to a higher level. It is our duty and, of course, our duty to bring our country to the forefront of the world.

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