



INDEPENDENT UZBEKISTAN THE PAST, PRESENT AND FUTURE OF THE ARMED FORCES

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Annotation

This article comments on the founding of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan during the years of independence, the history of its formation, training and combat processes in units and divisions, military reforms, current tasks in the organization of a professional army.

Keywords: Army, potential, military training, professional army, military reform, army, combat readiness, military personnel, defense, material base.

Introduction

The role of each nation in the historical development of mankind, its statehood and the armies formed to protect it will be recognized by other nations of the world only if they meet the tests of history. We are a nation with a history of 3,000 years of statehood, which means we have a history of 3,000 years of our own armies, but only 850 years of our 3,000-year history of victorious paths, years of defeats, we have been under the protection of an independent state and our own armies.

Our grandmother Tomaris, who ensured the glory of our past during our 850 years of freedom and prosperity, like our grandfather Shirak, who sacrificed his life for the freedom of his motherland and people, and at the expense of the brave sons of our people whose names are not written in the pages of our history. Turkestan-Uzbekistan has always been and continues to be a country in the sight of God. After the invasions of the Iranian invaders, from 651 to 705, the Arab invaders called our country Movarounnahr (the other side of the river) and carried out relentless invasions with the intention of conquering only our lands and seizing our people. Our ancestor Abu Rayhan Beruni left detailed information about this in the age of "Monuments of ancient peoples".

During the years 705-715, the Arab commander Abu Muslim Qutayba carried out his invasions and converted our people to Islam. We proudly repeat the saying that the people of Bukhara returned from Islam five times, but the religion did not cause it. as it was repeated, the townspeople repeatedly revolted for liberation and liberty. The Islamic order that the Arabs brought to our country, the archon ad-din (five pillars of Islam), the first is to believe in the oneness of Allah and that Muhammad is His Messenger; the second is to pray five times a day; the third is the payment of zakat; the fourth is fasting; the fifth is to make the pilgrimage.

Our ancestors at that time raised the requirements of Islam to the level of values. As a result, the great scholars of the Islamic world, such as Muhammad Ismail Bukhari, and later Imam Termezi, Abu Mansur Moturidi, Burhaniddin Marginoni, who grew up in our country and made a great contribution to the rise of Islam and its influence, have made a great contribution to the development of Islam. admit



that they are geniuses. At a time when power was vying in the Arab world, the army led by our compatriot Abu Muslim put an end to the civil war and brought the rule of the Muslim state to the Abbasid dynasty. Our military has come a long way. The path of Jaloliddin Manguberdi, who fought valiantly for 11 years in unequal conditions against the invaders of Genghis Khan, who invaded our country in the 1220s, was based on the spiritual and moral education of the great sage Najmiddin Kubro. was.

150 years later, Amir Temur, who devoted himself to the liberation of the country and the people from the invading Mongols as the savior of the motherland, led the original children of the people to the arena of struggle. He not only liberated the country from stages, but also created a kingdom that was the strongest army of the time and flourished at a high level. Amir Temur, along with being the savior of the homeland, united the Muslims from 1370 to 1405 in order to create conditions for high spirituality, enlightenment, intelligence, and the coexistence of all the peoples of the world through mutual trade. had fought vigorously and courageously on the way to the goal. His "Power is in justice!"

The President of Uzbekistan, Supreme Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces Sh.M.Mirziyoev Under our leadership, we are making serious efforts to build a new Uzbekistan through the creation of the Third Renaissance. It requires every nation to have a glorious armed force that will ensure that the great dreams and hopes it has set for itself are realized. We have lived with our heads bowed for centuries, oppressed by others, without the opportunity to repeat the achievements of our ancestor Amir Temur on the stage of history of our country. However, the declaration of independence of our country by the great son of our people Islam Karimov on August 31, 1991, became a historic event and the most memorable day in our history.

With the promulgation of the Decree of the First President on the establishment of the Armed Forces of Uzbekistan on January 14, 1992, we began to organize our Armed Forces - our troops, which will protect our homeland from any enemies. During the 30 years of independence, international experts acknowledge that our Armed Forces, which ranks 150th in the world, now ranks 46th among the world's Armed Forces.

Achieving such indicators does not happen by itself. To this end, special attention will be paid to the Armed Forces and its staffing with modern officers, especially since 2016. For five years, our officers and sergeants have been demonstrating what they are capable of by participating in their annual international military exercises at the invitation of the world's most influential countries, such as Russia, the United States, China and the United Kingdom. None of the militaries of those states are inviting us to teach them the experience they have gained in fighting the enemy, but to study the achievements of our armed forces officers and sergeants in combat.

As Amir Temur said, taking into account the changes taking place in the world, "I would do everything right with the council and take the right measures to finish it. ... I would do the right thing, with the right determination, with the same patience, with the right mindset, with the right mindset, and with the right mindset." Following the teachings of Amir Temur, our soldiers, sergeants and officers must always be physically healthy, spiritually and mentally strong, ready to make quick decisions that will ensure our victories. we must not forget.



Our country has a great responsibility to carry out a great deal of research work on the study of the comprehensive and rich historical and military heritage of our world-renowned great commanders. The events that have taken place in the world in recent years have shown that the existing problems cannot be solved by war. This means that, as in all areas, the training of only knowledgeable military specialists is becoming more urgent. The President, Supreme Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces Sh.M.Mirziyoev clearly demonstrates the tasks ahead of us at the annual meetings of the Academy. We will have to pay special attention to increasing the effectiveness of our work on the creation of military-specific pedagogical methods in further raising the issues of education.

The Ministry of Defense of Uzbekistan and the Academy of the Armed Forces of Uzbekistan are working together to realize all the opportunities available to them to fulfill such important tasks with honor. To study as a scientific research the military experience and values inherited from our great ancestors in the defense of the Motherland and which have occurred in different times of the world, affecting humanity, in order to always be ready to strike a worthy blow to any forces that threaten the independence and inviolability of our borders.

One of the blessings of our independence is the establishment of a separate institute for our practical work, the opening of a wide range of opportunities for our officers and cadets of our academy to conduct research in the military field. The establishment of the Academy of the Armed Forces in the training of young modern officers of neighboring countries as an international recognition of military science and experience, which has been strengthened in recent years and is growing year by year, requires a further increase in the responsibility of our faculty.

This year's training of military masters as a positive result of coordinating the results of our theoretical and theoretical work in the military field with our practical work is a bright proof of ensuring that the Armed Forces of Uzbekistan in the near future will take its rightful place among the most powerful countries.

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