



**STUDYING THE HISTORY OF NATIONAL INTEREST, THE READERS OF CRAFTS  
CREATIVITY OF BOTH DIDACTIC WAYS TO IDENTIFY OPPORTUNITIES**

Feruza Mukumova Xudoyqulov

Termez State University Senior Teacher p.f.f.D. (PhD)

**Annotsiya**

Studying the history of national interest the readers of this article bkrilgan crafts creativity of both didactic lighting options.

**The Base-Phrases:** National Crafts, Malachite, Iskarlik, Ceramics, Creativity Skills, Intellectual-Creative, Faoliyatli, Social and educational.

The division of labor in the history of mankind, the birth of the additional product, agriculture and livestock has led to the emergence of the development of the crafts. To distinguish them from the initial home of wild animals and artisans the leather skin and the preparation of the bark of the tree from home items, knit and clay containers for household made to deal with. With the passage of time such natural materials (such as sketchpad materials) and methods of the process to the initial style not only more meaningful, to go and domestic requirements, but also the aesthetic satisfaction of needs also began to give. Also, also go to the improvement of weapons and equipment of labor, both of them go without suitable to be used is reliable and convenient. As raw materials for themselves, which is close to where people live – mud, rock, soft metal slices, the use of wood were used.

Craft activity – a legal entity, the individuals crafts the products or goods (works, services) on the production of the activity to you. Of the republic of uzbekistan "on guarantees of freedom of business activity" also the preparation of individual entrepreneurs in accordance with the law crafts activities goods (performance of work, rendering of services) for five more students involved in the case has the right to the disciples who pay them accordingly.

"Master-disciple" of tradition to work directly with teenagers, to approach their individual peculiarities, the available talent and creativity to create favorable conditions for further develop with more significant. Creativity skills to the formation of teenagers in cases like this not only serves, but also the responsibility of labor and production activity with the approach my neighbor honor the hard work of honest labour, labour as moral and ethical qualities of effective proud to nurture.

Craft activity – a legal entity, the individuals crafts the products or goods (works, services) on the production of the activity to you. Of the republic of uzbekistan "on guarantees of freedom of business activity" also the preparation of individual entrepreneurs in accordance with the law crafts activities goods (performance of work, rendering of services) for five more students involved in the case has the right to the disciples who pay them accordingly.

In this regard it is worth mentioning the benefits of the president of the republic of Uzbekistan "on measures for further development of folk crafts and applied arts and artistic" with a decree approved on the basis of the following main activities crafts a list of 25 units is applied.



1. Since plaster of the united nations.
2. Since the wood of the united nations.
3. Since bone of the united nations.
4. Since the stone of the united nations.
5. Made wooden crafts from items.
6. Made from metal products and cans.
7. A sword, and a knife and wedge made.
8. Tattoo, carving the image (chekanka) method ware made in.
9. Porcelain (farfor), made from ceramic and plaster products.
10. Precious metal jewellery made to.
11. Manually devised to the carpet.
12. Manually devised by the fabric and dark parts.
13. The preparation of glass products.
14. The products zardo'z bet.
15. Embroidery, kashtado'zlik.
16. Click and products chokli bet on fabric flowers.
17. National gowns (the shepherd) and preparation of hats.
18. Musical instruments to make.
19. A miniature rasqli (picture), ornamentli (knit) and mysterious decorations give.
20. Size and figurali (shakldor) qolipli (template a) castings made.
21. Small monument area.
22. Made to toys.
23. Items from the branches to knit.
24. Leg skin products and clothes from bet.
25. Gifts (souvenirs) prepare commemorative items.

In addition, the republic of uzbekistan "on entrepreneurship family" when she adopted the law of the items of folk crafts and applied art artistic family developed the enterprise itself obtained from the payment of proceeds from the sale of tax payment was set to be released on single.

To ensure the effectiveness of the ongoing economic reforms in the republic of uzbekistan, young people prepare to take an active part in the market economy, the relationship of pedagogical science is one of one of the important tasks facing. Suitable place of our country from the ranks of the international community, the republic, achieve mutual cooperation with developed countries on the basis of the principle of equality, youth activities business on the basis of a thorough knowledge of economic launched the crafts they get they take and effective plays an important role.

The basis of life and the economy of any society is a priority area of decisive importance if its effective development in turn have enriched the content of social relations of production in relation to the formation of advanced look, as well as ensures that the scope of further expansion of personality.

The implementation of economic reforms in the years of independence and step-by-step and explain the decision to locate production market based on the relationship of the republic of uzbekistan state



policy conducted in was recognized as one of priority directions. At the same time focused on moral and ethical values leads to the ideas of market relations and national. Consequently production to become competitive market mutual – his spiritual and moral foundations on the availability of the necessary strengthening will get out of order.

Outlined the basis of market relations in production only a high level of development of the economy and society itself could not guarantee the presence of a number of factors are required in this place. One of the most important factors – production dramatically change their attitude to the members of this society, through the promotion of economic knowledge and economic immortality mood to get rid of them is the formation of extensive culture in them. The economic minds of the age in educational institutions and business skills to their family and those able in the same direction to which the activities of the organization itself holds a specific place.

Business – man in order to get the benefit of society, the moral and ethical norms of production of products within the framework of the applicable law, the service of initiative and independent of the activities list. This concept has received wide support in the years of independence in consumption, and occupies a firm place in the minds of those. The price of this position, since the attention of the president of the republic of Uzbekistan was the following: "our initiative more and more people are useful in the field of business, the enterprise, thanks to the skill congratulatory show. More and more young people competition and competition-based freelance success in their work knowledge and skills that are necessary to achieve economic production are eager to take the position."

"Entrepreneurship the concept of" absorption into the minds of young people in entrepreneurship and business activities of the organization to achieve the formation of concepts related to them by effective and complex multi-stage process. Consequently, if you can take the benefits of buying the business, the market demands products that are to be taken in the production of, select the type of service their product or service to be offered, as well as their increase should be able to get in high demand. While the show to choose the sphere of business activity successful organization of this process, show personal initiative, the results of the work feel the responsibility for himself to show product or service being developed, such as adaptation to the requirements of the quality of will be able to quickly change requires. Like the quality of this age that they may have to the organization of their creativity and entrepreneurship shows that they were ready spiritually.

Though "business" as used by the basic concept of the relationship of the market terms, although I can say that the formation of his personality, which is important etimologik development activity is associated with the appearance of crafts. The specific role of the east and crafts style living of the people all of the members of the family will get involved in production activities according to certain important features of education and educational importance. Crafts at the same time the formation of the fund and the income of the family than with the fact that the type of activities which give the opportunity to gain mutual business creates harmony.

"Master-disciple" of tradition to work directly with teenagers, to approach their individual peculiarities, the available talent and creativity to create favorable conditions for further develop with more significant. Creativity skills to the formation of teenagers in cases like this not only serves, but also the



responsibility of labor and production activity with the approach my neighbor honor the hard work of honest labour, labour as moral and ethical qualities of effective proud to nurture.

National secondary school education in studying the history of the readers of crafts in the process of developing the creative abilities were observed in the presence of the following defects:

-national crafts creativity creative ability within the active readers on ajratilmasligi the development and nurturing place a priority;

-national crafts creativity creative ability within the active readers on nurturing and development of the methodological basis of special o'rganilmasligi;

-national crafts creativity creative abilities on active readers are within the integrated approach in the development of nurturing and consistent and does not apply to;

-national crafts creativity creative ability within the active readers on do not make istiqbolning nurturing and development analysis;

-readers national and universal cultural-historical, intellectual, creative crafts will be active within national creativity attention to update the content of the development process;

- by a teacher national readers on creative crafts abilities the importance of development to the implementation of educational technology in practice qaratilmasligi like.

The above-mentioned deficiencies readers national crafts on creativity not only in the ability to the development of scientific training practice-based theoretical and pedagogical, theoretical and practical of this process but also its properties, the side of the goal pursuit professional-personal criteria, analysis of results) can be explained on the basis of lighting is not enough. Results creativity and creative abilities within the active readers the content of the development process of preparing teachers modifikasiyalashtirishga structure-a meaningful system you have hesitated relationship is unreliable. Creativity abilities readers the development of structural-mazmuniy xissiy in the system - a psychological motivation, perception and develops the form of intellectual-creative, faoliyatli, socio-educational, as important components of self evaluation and self improvement should be available.

## Used Literature

1. V. p. Bepalko any theory uchebnika. Didakticheskiy aspects. – M.: Pedagogy, 1998. – 160 s.
2. The people of uzbekistan S. Bulatov practical decorative arts. Methodical guide. – Tashkent: Labor, 1991. – 240 b.
3. R. h. professionalnoy podgotovki i praktika intensivifikasii uchastshixsya proftexuchilitsh Djuraev any theory. – Tashkent: Fan, 1992. – 259 s.
4. Crafts for kindergarten age children by means of diligence be trained Senior r. o. Jamoliddinova. Pad. science. nomz. dis ... not. – Tashkent, 1997. – 136 b.
5. Zaripov r. l. innovative approach on the basis of 5-7-class educational technological methods of forming vivid kompetentsiyalarni. Dis. ... p.f.f.D. (PhD) – T.; 2020. - 141 b.
6. Crafts d. a. zohidova access. Methodical guide. –Tashkent, 2012. -16 b.



7. Kodirov B.E. Electronic information and educational environment in the development of methodology to readers crafts kompetentsiyalarini on the base. Dis. ...p.f.f.D.(PhD) – Termez. 2021.-148 b.
8. Kodirov H. Sh. Vocational education information and communication technology knowledge and skills of teachers to the use of shakllantirshda a life of technique improvement. Dis. ...p.f.f.D.(PhD) – T. 2017. – 150 b. –
9. Kodirov H. Sh. Zaripov r. l. electronic simulators of education as a means of increasing the level of professional preparation. The journal of pedagogy. -2016 . № 2. -B 84-86 b.
10. Qo'ysinov direction of education in the preparation of teachers of vocational education bachelor's o. a. independent scientific and methodological basis: Pad. science. name.... dis not. - Tashkent: TDP, 2008. – 160 b.
11. Muslimov n. a. theoretical and methodological basis of professional education of teachers professional small form. Pad. science. the dok. dis ... not. – Tashkent, 2007. – 45 b.
12. H. Norbo'taev factors in the formation of national thought. // Social and humanitarian sciences in the education system. – Tashkent, 2007. – 3-number. – B 53-54.
13. F. X Mukumova Place of work xunarmandchilik people studying the elements of embroidery. "Baysun-spring" open folklore festival "the world of material and spiritual culture of tsivilizasiyasida section" on the theme of the international scientific-practical conference the collection of scientific articles, 2019. B. 401-404.